271–315, 399, 402, 403, 430; ascended by Nicolet, 13–15, 66; early knowledge of, 23, 24; Perrot's taking possession, 35; explored by Radisson, 66–68; in 1827, 359, 360; fur trade on, 387; early canoe voyages, 395, 396, 399, 402; early vessels on, 412, 413; early map of, 396, 397.

Fox-Wisconsin water-course, on Champlain's map, 10; history of river improvement, 403, 404, 409–415; early legislation on, 481.

Fox and Wisconsin Improvement Company, 412, 413.

Fox's bluff, 401.

France, preliminary articles of peace with England and Spain, 36; definitive treaty, 39. Franchere, Louis, clerk to Juneau, 245.

Frankfort (Ky.), 356.

Franks, Jacob, fur trader, 234, 292, 301, 303; letters from Dickson, 271, 272; his wife, 236. Franquelin's map of New France, 96.

Freeport (Ill.), claimed by Wisconsin, 495.

French, B. F., Louisiana Historical Collections, 33.

French, Bella, History of Brown Co., 385.

French, the, domination in the west, 1–36; rights vouchsafed by England in Canada, 37, 41–43; boundaries in America established, 38, 43; Quebec act, 53, 57; revolution (1789), 97; in Wisconsin during Revolutionary war, 102, 103, 105, 106, 109, 130; operations in the West, 114, 119, 120, 131, 132, 139, 143–145, 152, 157, 163, 179, 180, 183, 184, 207, 210; fur trade operations in the Northwest, 125; military post on St. Josephs river, 179; operations in East and West Indies during Revolution, 184; fort at Prairie du Chien, 249, 250; at Green Bay in 1827, 225, 226, 386, 388, 389; in war 1812–15, 347; at Cassville, 365; ownership of Louisiana, 453. See Fur Trade.

French river, 12, 65, 116.

"French train," described, 229.

Fulton county (Ill.), 365, 366.

Fur frade, Hudson Bay Company, 50, 51, 261; under King George's proclamation, 52; at Sault Ste. Marie, 69; Radisson and Groseilliers, 75, 88, 94; in the Northwest, during the Revolution, 97–212; Northwest Fur Company, 215, 220, 261; Jacques Vieau's operations, 220, 221, 223, 224, 226–228, 404–407, 418; Juneau's operations, 224, 226–229, 231, 232, 243–246, 404–407, 418; A. J. Vieau's operations, 229–232; in Racine county, 233, 234;

the Le Clairs, 238-241; Thomas G. Anderson, 240; Joseph la Croix, 240; La Frambois, 239, 240; at Prairie du Chien in 1811, 247, 249-253; the Morrisons' operations, 252, 253; McKay's operations, 255; Dickson's operations, 271-273, 277, 287, 350, 351; mentioned by Forsyth, 316, 320-324, 328, 329, 331, 333, 337, 339, 343-345, 349-351, 354, 355; American Fur Company's operations (1821-22), 370-379; women in the, 373-375; Southwest Fur Company, 375; a sample invoice, 377; described by Judge Martion, 386-389, 395, 396, 400; La Salle's operations, 394; in Jefferson county, 428; miscellaneous, 310, 314, 315, 362, 364, 433.

"Gage," British schooner, 185, 189, 199, 200. Gage, Gen. Thomas, British commander-inchief, 150.

Gaines, Gen. Edmund P., 249.

Galena (Ill.), lead mining at, 247, 358, 365, 366; in 1828, 396, 399; in Black Hawk war, 427; claimed by Wisconsin, 495, 497; early banking, 443; Gazette, 465.

Gambling among Indians, 227.

Game in Wisconsin, 70–74, 77–79, 227, 298, 299, 404, 424, 426. See Fisheries.

Garlie island, Martin at, 395.

Gates, Gen. Horatio, in Revolution, 214.

Gates, John P., interpreter, 357.

Gauthier, Joseph, fur trader, 375.

Gautier, Charles. See Verville.

Gautly, —, on board "Felicity," 205, 207-211.

Gebease. See Gibault.

Genet, Edmond Charles, commissions G. R. Clark, 114.

Genevieve (Mo.), Wabasha's expedition against, 152.

Gentleman's Magazine, 36, 39, 46.

George III., of England, proclamation of 1763, 46, 53-60.

George, ---, at Mackinaw, 273.

George, Capt. Robert, American officer, 136. Georgia island, 372.

Georgia, province of, 48.

Georgian bay, visited by Champlain, 10; by Nicolet, 12; early knowledge of, 24.

Germain, Lord George, British secretary for the colonies, writes to Haldimand, 145; circular letter to western governors, 146, 147, 156; letter to Carleton, 175.